

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

In re:

VOYAGER DIGITAL HOLDINGS, INC. *et al.*,  
  
Debtors.

Chapter 11

Case No. 22-10943 (MEW)  
(Jointly Administered)

**CONFIDENTIALITY STIPULATION AND PROTECTIVE ORDER**

This Stipulation (the “Stipulation” or “Protective Order”) is entered into by and between the undersigned counsel, acting for and on behalf of their respective clients: (a) Voyager Digital Holdings, Inc., Voyager Digital Ltd., and Voyager Digital, LLC (the “Debtors”),<sup>1</sup> and (b) Alameda Research Ltd., Maclaurin Investments Ltd. (f/k/a Alameda Ventures Ltd.), and their affiliates (together the “FTX-Related Entities” and, together with the Debtors, the “Parties” and each a “Party”);

WHEREAS, on July 5, 2022 (the “Petition Date”), each Debtor commenced a voluntary case (the “Bankruptcy”) under chapter 11 of title 11 of the United States Code (as amended, the “Bankruptcy Code”) in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (the “Bankruptcy Court” or “Court”);

WHEREAS, there are, or may be, judicial or other proceedings, including with respect to those Proofs of Claims filed by Alameda Ventures designated Nos. 11206, 11209, and 11213 on the Debtors’ claims register, adversary proceedings and other disputes (each a “Dispute” and, collectively, the “Disputes”), arising out of or relating to the Debtors’ filing of voluntary petitions

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<sup>1</sup> The Debtors in these chapter 11 cases, along with the last four digits of each Debtor’s federal tax identification number, are: Voyager Digital Holdings, Inc. (7687); Voyager Digital Ltd. (7224); and Voyager Digital, LLC (8013). The location of the Voyager Digital Holdings, Inc.’s and Voyager Digital Ltd.’s principal place of business is 33 Irving Place, Suite 3060, New York, NY 10003. Voyager Digital, LLC’s principal place of business is 701 S Miami Ave, 8th Floor, Miami, FL 33131.

under chapter 11 of title 11 of the United States Code, U.S.C. §§ 101-1532 (the “Bankruptcy Code”) in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (the “Bankruptcy Court” or “Court”) on July 5, 2022;

WHEREAS, the Parties have served or may serve discovery requests seeking information from one another with respect to one or more Disputes, including through informal requests, Rule 2004 discovery, or service of document requests, interrogatories, depositions, and other discovery requests as provided by the Federal Rules, the Bankruptcy Rules, and the Local Rules of Bankruptcy Practice and Procedure of the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York (all documents and information provided pursuant to such requests are collectively referred to as the “Discovery Materials”);

WHEREAS, the Parties have agreed that the Discovery Materials shall be subject to a protective order, pursuant to Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 7026, and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26, to protect privilege and the confidentiality of sensitive information; and

WHEREAS, the Parties have entered into this Stipulation and agreed to be bound by its terms, subject to approval by the Court; pending such approval, the Parties agree that all Discovery Material is being shared pursuant to their common interests and will continue to be treated as “Highly Confidential” as described below.

NOW THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED, AGREED, AND UPON COURT APPROVAL, IT IS ORDERED THAT:

1. Designation of Documents. Any “Producing Party” may designate Discovery Material as “Confidential Material” or “Highly Confidential Material” (any such Discovery Material, “Designated Material”) in accordance with the following provisions:

a. Confidential Material: A Producing Party may designate Discovery Material as “Confidential” if such Producing Party believes in good faith that such Discovery Material constitutes or includes information that: (i) constitutes or contains technical, business, financial, personal, or other information of a nature that can be protected under Rule 26(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Bankruptcy Rules 7026 or 9018 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure; (ii) is subject by law or by contract to a legally protected right of privacy; or (iii) the Producing Party is under a preexisting obligation to a third-party to treat as confidential.

b. Highly Confidential Material: A Producing Party may designate Discovery Material as “Highly Confidential” if such Producing Party believes in good faith that such Discovery Material is of such confidential nature that a risk of competitive injury may be created if it were disclosed to persons other than those identified in Paragraphs 2 of this Order, such as trade secrets or sensitive financial or business information.

c. Exclusions: Confidential Material and Highly Confidential Material does not include information which: (a) is or becomes generally available to the public other than as a result of a disclosure by the Receiving Party in violation of this Agreement or another improper disclosure by any person; (b) was available to the Receiving Party on a non-confidential basis prior to its disclosure by the Producing Party; (c) becomes available to the Receiving Party on a non-confidential basis from a Person other than the Producing Party who is not otherwise bound by a confidentiality agreement prohibiting disclosure of such information; (d) has been independently developed by the Receiving Party; or (e) the Producing Party has previously authorized in writing to divulge or communicate to third parties.

A Producing Party shall designate Discovery Materials as Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material by applying the legend “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” to each page containing any Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material. In the case of electronically stored information, the “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” legend, if any, shall be printed on the cover or container of the disk, tape, or other medium in which the electronic form data is stored, and the “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” legend shall be applied, by electronic means to each electronic document or other electronically stored information containing any Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Materials. The failure to designate Discovery Material as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” does not constitute a waiver of such claim, and a Producing Party may so designate Discovery Material after such Discovery Material has been produced in accordance with paragraph 10, with the effect that such Discovery Material is subject thereafter to the protections of this Stipulation.

2. Treatment of Confidential and Highly Confidential Discovery Material. Any Discovery Material designated as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” shall be maintained in confidence by any Receiving Party and shall be stored under the direct control of counsel of record who shall be responsible for preventing any disclosure not in accordance with this Stipulation.

a. Disclosing Highly Confidential Material. Highly Confidential Material shall only be disclosed to outside counsel to a Party, and legal assistants, secretaries, staff, or agents, and outside consultants, financial advisors, or experts to such Party, after executing a Non-Disclosure Declaration in the form annexed as an Exhibit hereto.

b. Disclosing Confidential Material. In addition to the persons identified in the above section 2(a), Confidential Material shall only be disclosed to the following after executing a Non-Disclosure Declaration in the form annexed as an Exhibit hereto:

- i. Any current employee, officer, director, or other manager or member of the Debtors and/or any affiliate of the Debtors;
- ii. Any current employee, officer, director, or other manager or member of the FTX-Related Entities;
- iii. Any person identified as an author of a document, any person to whom a copy of such document was sent prior to its production in these chapter 11 cases, and/or any other person expected to be a deponent or a witness in these chapter 11 cases provided that there is a good faith basis to believe that such person is already aware of the confidential information in such document and has an obligation to keep it confidential;
- iv. Court officials involved in these chapter 11 cases;
- v. Court-reporting personnel involved in taking or transcribing testimony in these chapter 11 cases; and
- vi. Any mediator engaged by the Parties or appointed by the Court.

3. Public Disclosure, Including, But Not Limited to Disclosure Made In Support or Opposition The Chapter 11 Plan and Associated Releases. Any public filing or communication, including those in support of or in opposition to the Chapter 11 Plan and associated releases, that seeks to quote or otherwise include Confidential or Highly Confidential Material, shall be filed under seal with the Bankruptcy Court in accordance with the procedures provided in Paragraph 7 below.

4. Permitted Purposes. All Discovery Materials disclosed pursuant to this Stipulation (except such materials publicly available in substantially the same form), whether or not containing Confidential or Highly Confidential Materials, shall be used solely in connection with these chapter 11 cases (including any adversary proceeding or contested matter in these chapter 11 cases), and not for any other legal, business, commercial, competitive, personal, or other purpose. Any summary, compilation, notes, memoranda, analysis, or copy containing Confidential or Highly Confidential Material, and any electronic image or database containing Confidential or

Highly Confidential Material shall be subject to the terms of this Stipulation to the same extent as the Discovery Material from which such summary, compilation, notes, copy, memoranda, analysis, electronic image, or database is derived. No Confidential or Highly Confidential Material shall be used for any other purpose, including business, governmental, commercial, administrative, or other judicial proceedings.

5. Third Party Disclosures. The production of any Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material by any non-party shall be subject to and governed by the terms of this Stipulation.

6. Preservation of Privileges and Clawbacks. This Order is entered pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 502(d). In accordance therewith, all privileges, protections, confidentiality, and immunities (including, without limitation, the attorney-client privilege and the attorney work product doctrine) shall remain in effect as to any privileged Discovery Material shared, and shall not be waived or in any way impaired in connection with these chapter 11 cases or any other legal disputes, including in connection with any or current or subsequent adversary proceeding or contested matter in these chapter 11 cases or in any other Federal, State or other proceeding outside these cases, by production, or by disclosing such Discovery Material to the Court in the context of resolving a request or dispute as to sealing.

a. Any party that determines it may have inadvertently received protected information shall promptly notify the Producing Party. If a Producing Party that produces or otherwise discloses information thereafter claims that such information is protected by any privilege or attorney work product protection (“Disclosed Protected Information”), such disclosure shall not constitute or be deemed a waiver or forfeiture of any claim of privilege or work product protection that the Producing Party would otherwise be entitled

to assert with respect to the Disclosed Protected Information and its subject matter in this proceeding or in any other federal or state proceeding. The parties stipulate by entering this Order that the Court shall provide the maximum protection allowed by Rule 502(d).

b. Any Producing Party may request, in writing, the return of any Disclosed Protected Information by identifying it and stating the basis for withholding such material or information from production.

c. If a Producing Party requests the return of such Disclosed Protected Information then in the custody of one or more parties, the receiving parties shall immediately stop any review of the document, and—unless it contests the claim of attorney-client privilege or work product protection—within five (5) business days of receipt of written notice (i) destroy or return to the Producing Party the Disclosed Protected Information and all copies thereof, and (ii) provide a certification of counsel that all of the Disclosed Protected Information has been returned or destroyed.

d. If a party wishes to challenge the claim of privilege or work product protection, it must sequester the material until the issue can be resolved and may not review it for any reason. The parties agree to meet and confer regarding the challenge, and if, at the conclusion of that process, the parties are still not in agreement, they may bring the issue to the Court for resolution.

7. In accordance with Rule 502(d) of the Federal Rules of Evidence, all privileges, protections, confidentiality, and immunities (including, without limitation, the attorney-client privilege, and the work product doctrine), shall remain in full force and effect as to any privileged Discovery Material shared, and shall not be waived or in any way impaired in connection with these chapter 11 cases (including in connection with any current or subsequent adversary

proceeding or contested matter in these chapter 11 cases) or in any other Federal, State or other proceeding outside these chapter 11 cases by disclosure or production, or by disclosing such Discovery Material to the Court in the context of resolving a request or dispute as to sealing. Any party receiving documents or information that the party realizes, or the Producing Party claims, are protected by a privilege, protection, or immunity (including but not limited to the attorney-client privilege or the work product protection), shall return them to the producing party or destroy them within three (3) days of the Producing Party's request (or the receiving party's realization that they have inadvertently received protected information), delete any versions of the documents it maintains, and make no use of the information contained therein regardless of whether the receiving party agrees with the claim of privilege and/or work product protection. Nothing in this Order shall prevent a Receiving Party from challenging the privilege or protection asserted by the Producing Party by properly noticed motion.

8. Sealing of Designated Material Filed With Or Submitted to the Court. For the avoidance of doubt, no papers containing Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material shall be disseminated to creditors or other stakeholders generally without the Producing Party's express written consent or an order of the Court permitting such dissemination. For the further avoidance of doubt, no Party shall attempt to file any Discovery Material that contains privileged information with the Court under any circumstances. Otherwise, pleadings, documents, or other papers (or attachments thereto) containing Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material that a Party seeks to file with the Court shall be handled in the following manner:

a. The pleadings, documents, or other papers (or attachments thereto) containing Designated Materials should be redacted to remove all portions containing Designated Material, and the Party seeking to file or communicate these materials to



creditors shall file the pleadings, documents, or other papers (or attachments thereto) with the aforementioned redactions on the Court's electronic docket under a temporary seal;

b. Unredacted copies of the pleadings, documents, or other papers filed under temporary seal shall be delivered to the Court in a separate sealed envelope conspicuously marked "Filed Under Temporary Seal – Subject to Voyager Digital Holdings, Inc. Protective Order" together with such other markings as may be required by the Court; and

c. Any Party filing ("Filing Party") with the Court pleadings, documents, or other papers (or attachments thereto) containing Designated Material under the temporary seal shall serve the Debtors and the U.S. Trustee with un-redacted copies.

d. Each Filing Party shall use best efforts when filing with the Court pleadings, documents, or other papers (or attachments thereto) to remove only Designated Material from pleadings, documents, or other papers (or attachments thereto). Under no circumstances shall entire transcripts of depositions be filed under the temporary seal.

e. Unless the Producing Party provides written notice to the Filing Party within seven days of the date on which the Filing Party filed a pleading, document, or other paper (or attachments thereto) with the Court under the temporary seal, the Filing Party shall file a notice with the Court advising the Court that the pleading, document, or other paper (or attachments thereto) does not meet the requirements for sealing under section 107(b) of the Bankruptcy Code and requesting that the temporary seal be lifted and the pleadings, documents, or other papers (or attachments thereto) provided in the sealed envelope be filed by the Clerk on the Court's electronic docket. The Filing Party shall assist the Clerk in any way requested to ensure that the temporary seal is lifted and that the public has access to the unredacted documents.

f. Following a filing pursuant to this paragraph, a Producing Party seeking to keep a filing sealed shall, within five (5) business days, file a sealing Motion with the Court under section 107(b) of the Bankruptcy Code and Bankruptcy Rule 9018 seeking Court authorization to have the pleading, document, or other paper (or attachments) remain under seal, otherwise the pleading, document, or other paper (or attachments) shall automatically become unsealed. The Court shall decide whether sealing is appropriate pursuant to section 107(b) of the Bankruptcy Code and Bankruptcy Rule 9018. Until the Court decides the sealing motion, the pleading, document, or other paper (or attachments thereto) shall remain under temporary seal.

9. Compelled Disclosure. Notwithstanding the foregoing, solely in the event that a Receiving Party is requested or required (through discovery, subpoena, civil investigative demand, or other similar legal or investigative process) to disclose any of the Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material, the Receiving Party shall provide the Producing Party with prompt written notice of any such request or requirement so that the Producing Party may seek a protective order or other appropriate remedy and/or waive compliance with the provisions of this Stipulation in respect of such request or requirement. If, in the absence of a protective order or other remedy or the receipt of a waiver by the Producing Party, a Receiving Party is nonetheless, in the opinion of its counsel, legally compelled to disclose such Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material or else stand liable for contempt or suffer other censure or significant penalty, the Receiving Party may, without liability under this Stipulation, disclose only that portion of the Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material which its counsel advises it is legally required to be disclosed, provided that the Receiving Party exercises its commercially reasonable efforts to preserve the confidentiality of the Confidential or Highly

Confidential Discovery Material, including, without limitation, by taking commercially reasonable measures to cooperate with the Producing Party to obtain an appropriate protective order or other reliable assurance that confidential treatment will be accorded the Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material by the party to whom such material will be produced, and then only with as much prior written notice to the Producing Party as is practical under the circumstances. In no event will a Receiving Party oppose any action by a Producing Party to obtain a protective order or other relief to prevent the disclosure of the Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material or to obtain reliable assurance that confidential treatment will be afforded the Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material.

10. No Waiver. Neither this Stipulation nor disclosure of any Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material by a Producing Party shall be deemed by implication or otherwise to vest in the Receiving Party rights in or to such Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material other than the right to use such Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material solely in accordance with this Stipulation. It is understood and agreed by the Parties that no failure or delay by a Producing Party in exercising any right, power, or privilege pursuant to this Stipulation shall operate as a waiver thereof, nor shall any single or partial exercise thereof preclude any other or further exercise thereof or the exercise of any right, power or privilege pursuant to this Stipulation. If at any time a Producing Party determines or realizes that certain testimony or some portion(s) of Discovery Materials that it previously produced should be designated as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential,” the Producing Party may apprise the Parties in writing, and such designated testimony or portion(s) of Discovery Materials will thereafter be treated as Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Materials under the terms of this Stipulation and Protective Order, provided, however, that the Producing Party shall, at its cost,

provide the Receiving Party with substitute copies, bearing the legend “Confidential” or the legend “Highly Confidential,” of any such Discovery Materials at which time the Receiving Party shall promptly return to the Producing Party the copies of such substituted Discovery Materials. Entry into this Stipulation and/or producing Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material pursuant hereto shall not prejudice in any way a Producing Party’s rights to object to the authenticity or admissibility into evidence of any testimony or other evidence subject hereto.

11. Objections to Designation. In the event a Receiving Party objects to any designation of testimony or Discovery Materials as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” or wants to show such documents to its clients or other persons other than counsel, retained professionals, or retained experts, the Receiving Party shall so inform the Producing Party, stating the grounds of the objection, and they shall have five business (5) days to attempt to respond in the event that the request involves less than 20 documents, at the end of which the Producing Party may seek a ruling from the Court, on no less than five (5) business days’ notice to the Receiving Party, provided that no Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material shall be filed in the public record or otherwise disclosed prior to a determination by the Court that it does not meet the requirements for sealing under section 107(b) of the Bankruptcy Code and Bankruptcy Rule 9018. If a Receiving Party challenges the designation of more than 20 documents, the Receiving Party and Producing Party shall work in good faith to establish a reasonable schedule for addressing challenges to confidentiality designations.

12. Use in Depositions. If Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Materials are utilized in a deposition, then it shall be indicated on the record by counsel for one of the Parties (or, if counsel for the Producing Party is present, by counsel for the Producing Party) that a question, or a line of questioning concerning a particular subject matter, calls for Confidential or

Highly Confidential Discovery Material, in which case the transcript of the designated testimony (if any) shall be bound in a separate volume and marked “Confidential Discovery Material Governed by Protective Order” or “Highly Confidential Discovery Material Governed by Protective Order” by the reporter. Any notes taken by any Party or its agents shall similarly indicate the requirement of confidentiality and existence of this Stipulation. Any Party may also designate the actual transcript of a deposition as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” by stating as such on the record of such deposition. All depositions shall be treated as “Highly Confidential” under this Stipulation and Protective Order until five business days after a transcript is made available by the Court Reporter to the person defending the deposition, and during that five -day period the person defending the deposition should advise the Parties and the Court Reporter of what portions of the deposition should receive a “Highly Confidential” designation, a “Confidential” designation, or no designation.

13. Use by any Professional Firm or Individual Retained in Connection with these Chapter 11 Cases. Counsel for the Party retaining any professional firm or individual in connection with these chapter 11 cases, including outside consultants, financial advisors or experts (collectively, the “Permitted Recipients,” and each a “Permitted Recipient”), shall provide a copy of this Stipulation to the Permitted Recipient or a representative of the Permitted Recipient, and the Permitted Recipient or a representative of the Permitted Recipient must execute a Non-Disclosure Declaration in the form annexed as an Exhibit hereto prior to the Permitted Recipient receiving any Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material.

14. Enforcement Pending Entry. The Parties agree to be bound by the terms of this Stipulation pending the entry of this Stipulation as an order of the Court, and any violation of its terms shall be subject to the same sanctions and penalties as if this Stipulation has been entered by

the Court. The provisions of this Stipulation shall, absent written permission of the Producing Party or further order of the Court, continue to be binding throughout and after the conclusion of these chapter 11 cases.

15. Disposition of Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material. Within sixty (60) days after receiving notice of the entry of an order, judgment, or decree finally disposing of or resolving any and all disputes among the Parties' hereto arising out of or relating to these chapter 11 cases and/or adversary proceedings, including the exhaustion of all possible appeals and other review, all persons having received Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material shall either return such material and all copies thereof (including summaries and excerpts) to the Producing Parties or destroy all such Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material and certify that fact to the Producing Parties. Discovery Material that has been received electronically and that cannot be returned or destroyed must be electronically deleted and deleted from "trash" files. This paragraph 15 applies to Confidential and Highly Confidential Discovery Material only and does not require that counsel for the Parties destroy work product or correspondence.

16. Any Party or non-party may seek relief from, or modification of, this Stipulation or any provision thereof by properly noticed motion to the Court.

17. This Stipulation may be signed in counterparts, which, when fully executed, shall constitute a single original and electronic signatures shall be deemed original signatures.

AGREED TO BY:

Dated: February 16, 2023

**SULLIVAN & CROMWELL LLP**

/s/ Andrew G. Dietderich

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*Counsel to the Debtors*

SO ORDERED:

Dated: New York, New York

February \_\_, 2023

THE HONORABLE MICHAEL E. WILES  
UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE

**EXHIBIT A**

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

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	: Chapter 11
In re:	: :
	: Case No. 22-10943 (MEW)
VOYAGER DIGITAL HOLDINGS, INC., <i>et al.</i> , <sup>2</sup>	: :
	: (Jointly Administered)
Debtors.	: :
	: :
-----X	

I, \_\_\_\_\_, state that:

1. My address is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. My present occupation or job description is \_\_\_\_\_.
3. I have received a copy of the Stipulation for the Production and Exchange of Confidential Information (the "Stipulation") entered in the above-entitled action on \_\_\_\_\_.
4. I have carefully read and understand the provisions of the Stipulation.
5. I will comply with all provisions of the Stipulation.
6. I will hold in confidence, will not disclose to anyone not qualified under the Stipulation, and will use only for purposes of this action, any Confidential or Highly Confidential Discovery Material that is disclosed to me.
7. I will return all Confidential Discovery Material or Highly Confidential Material that comes into my possession, and documents or things that I have prepared relating thereto, to counsel

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<sup>2</sup> The Debtors in these chapter 11 cases, along with the last four digits of each Debtor's federal tax identification number, are: Voyager Digital Holdings, Inc. (7687); Voyager Digital Ltd. (7224); and Voyager Digital, LLC (8013). The location of the Voyager Digital Holdings, Inc.'s and Voyager Digital Ltd.'s principal place of business is 33 Irving Place, Suite 3060, New York, NY 10003. Voyager Digital, LLC's principal place of business is 701 S Miami Ave, 8th Floor, Miami, FL 33131.



for the party by whom I am employed or retained, or to counsel from whom I received the Confidential Discovery Material or Highly Confidential Discovery Material.

8. I hereby submit to the jurisdiction of this court for the purpose of enforcement of the Stipulation in this action.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_